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3G CDMA and WiMAX March 15, 2005

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Launchpad Applications **BREWapi BREW Distribution System gpsOne CDMA** Chipsets **Homeland Security Initiatives** Fleet Management Solutions **CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1xEV-DO CDMA2000 1xEV-DV WCDMA/UMTS **Application Solutions** Mobile Processors **Base Station Processors Radio Processors CDMA University Network Optimization** Software Tools **Development Tools QCTest Tools Client Software Digital Cinema** Advanced Security Solutions

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A little bit About Us

One World, Many Solutions



From the largest non-fab supplier of chips & embedded software in the world

QUALCOMM's 3G Position

We Support all Flavors of CDMA

•QUALCOMM is interested in the success of all 3G CDMA technologies:

- •QUALCOMM has invested over \$2 billion in developing 3G CDMA
- Strong IPR position for all CDMA standards
 - Licensed cdmaOne & CDM2000 to over 120 companies worldwide
 - Licensed over 60 companies for WCDMA
 - Licensed over 60 companies for TD-SCDMA
 - 3G CDMA royalty rates are the same as cdmaOne

• Strong ASIC position for CDMA2000 & WCDMA markets

- 12 MSM "current-generation" products target CDMA2000
- 8 MSM products target WCDMA

Intellectual Property is highly valued at QUALCOMM





Assessment of WiMAX and 1xEV-DO





A "Telecom-Centric" Industry Perspective IMT-2000 Wireless Network Technologies

The Global Standard for Wireless Communications



Anywhere, Anytime Communications

Source: International Telecommunications Union (ITU-R, August 31, 2000)

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3G CDMA and WiMAX

IEEE View of Wireless Network Technologies



Source: ITU, "Birth of Broadband", September 2003 and Pyramid Research



Peak Data Rates Per User

"Evolved 3G" may satisfy the need for 4G or other broadband technologies







The Buzz About WiMAX

- WiMAX or "Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access" was initially conceived to:
 - Provide "last-mile" or "backhaul" connectivity using microwave access (10-66 GHz)
 - "Last-mile" refers to the connection from a major trunk to a business or residential user
- Currently targets the Mobile Wide Area Network (WAN) market
 - WiMAX positioned as a Metro Area Network (MAN) solution (using licensed/unlicensed bands up to 11 GHz)
 - The standards were then "morphed" towards becoming a full-fledged mobile WAN solution
- The visibility of WiMAX began with the aggressive backing from Intel and its experience with WiFi
- WiMAX proponents fond of highlighting it as an alternative to the alleged '3G failure/delays/expense'
 - Covered in several hundred press releases, white papers, and research papers a year
 - Missing serious consideration of competitive factors and a viable business case

WiMAX is the latest way for IT vendor "have-nots" to get into the high growth lucrative mobile wireless market

WiMAX – An Assessment

The commercial viability of WiMAX will depend upon a myriad of factors

- •WiMAX hype is built on unrealistic promises
- •WiMAX may end up working in a fixed environment in certain markets; robust operation in a mobile environment is key, but will take years
- •WiMAX proponents are hunting for globally acceptable and commercially viable frequency bands
- •Support of affordable, toll-quality, voice communications, in a variety of consumer devices, will be a key determining factor in the adoption of WiMAX mobility
- •Availability of test equipment, interoperability, affordable devices, ubiquitous coverage, differentiated mobile services, etc., will impact/delay the adoption of WiMAX





3G CDMA – The Better Alternative

3G CDMA industry is generating billions of dollars of revenue today

- 3G CDMA WAN technologies satisfy global demand for mobile voice and broadband data services
- Compared to WiMAX, CDMA2000 1xEV-DO (Rel A) offers better spectral efficiency, data throughput and coverage in a mobile environment
- 3G is globally available today in the 450, 850, 1700, 1900 and 2100 MHz frequency bands, exploiting legacy spectrum allocations
- By the time WiMAX is available for use in a mobile environment, "evolved 3G" solutions will have already satisfied most of the market demand

Targeted Market Segments For WiMAX

- The WiMAX Forum promotes 802.16 standards to target two distinct market opportunities:
 - 802.16-2004: Fixed Broadband Wireless Access (FBWA)
 - Wireless backhaul, LOS & NLOS
 - Competitive broadband offering to DSL, cable, etc.
 - OFDM technology
 - Uses a variety of bandwidths (3 MHz up to 20 MHz)
 - Targeted for bands extending to 11GHz
 - Claiming max. data speeds up to 75 Mbps over 30 miles
 - Standard now published, but 100's of corrigendum items still outstanding

• 802.16e: Portable & Mobile BWA

- Portable notebooks and mobile handsets, NLOS
- OFDMA technology
- Uses a variety of bandwidths, initially 5 MHz
- Targeting bands extending to 6 GHz

"WiMAX is the latest, and most hyped, generation of fixed wireless technology in years." Source: Pyramid Research





WiMAX Related Standards – IEEE 802.16



These standards will not support backward compatibility





Progress of IEEE 802.16 Standards

A Standard is Not Necessarily Complete when it's Published

• Rigorous standards processes, simulations and field trials are required for creating a robust standard and viable technical solution This rigor is missing in the IEEE processes, unlike in TIA/ETSI/3GPP/3GPP2



802.16-2004 Cor 1

802.16e

A large number of unresolved comments exist with the Specification; Less than 2 minutes are spent in 'resolving' each 802.16e contribution! QUALCOMM.

3G CDMA and WiMAX

Wireless Standards Take Time to Become Commercially Viable

Example: WCDMA (3GPP); Releases & Corrections

Number of corrections to UMTS by realease

(Total reflects CRs approved in RAN, CN & SA)



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What Spectrum will WiMAX Use?

The hunt for commercially viable WiMAX spectrum continues



The lower frequency bands (below 2.5 GHz) are better for commercial use:

 Greater range (larger coverage areas), less cell sites, better in-building penetration, better mobile performance, less power consumption, higher average data throughputs in an NLOS environment

The lack of globally accepted frequency bands for WiMAX is impacting availability and economics

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WiMAX 802.16 Technology Weaknesses (1)

- 802.16e is poorly designed for mobility
 - Slow message-based power control
 - As opposed to bit-based power control used by 3G systems
 - Slow message-based data rate control
 - Higher overhead than 3G systems
 - Limited support for handoffs
 - Recently introduced 802.16 handoffs are primarily hard handoffs
 - Poorer link budget
 - ~3 dB less than 3G systems, due to CDMA soft handoff advantage
- Limited number of simultaneous users can be supported
 - High scheduling overhead
 - Inefficient sleep mode
- No Upper layer specifications are addressed by IEEE standards body
 - Standard only specifies PHY and MAC layers
 - Service interoperability needs to be worked outside 802.16, which will lead to poor interoperability and delay deployments

Olalcoww.

WiMAX 802.16 Technology Weaknesses (2)

- Network and air-interface interoperability
 - Expect to see proprietary network interfaces to enable interoperability
 - Service providers will have to ensure vendor interoperability
- 802.16 claims to have a significant performance advantage: 75 Mbps in 20 MHz, i.e., 3.75 bits/sec/Hz
 - Numbers not pegged to a specific frequency band of operation
 - Too far from reality
 - Recent simulations show that 802.16 OFDM technology can deliver at best ~1.0 b/s/Hz in a fixed Line-of-Sight scenario and < 0.75 b/s/Hz for most Non-Line-of-Sight and mobility scenarios *
- 802.16 claims to support broadband data rates up to a coverage area of 30 miles
 - Coverage in Urban/Suburban use is expected to be 1 to 3 miles
 - Rural coverage will have larger range
 - Data rates reduce drastically as distances increase

Pre-WiMAX, WiMAX-like and WiMAX-ready products are being sold before fully-tested standards compliant "WiMAX Certified" process in place



WiMAX Coverage vs. Frequency Bands

Relative site count compared to 1xEV-DO



WiMAX Link budget is estimated to be ~3 dB poorer than 1xEV-DO

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When Will WiMAX be Deployed?



3G enjoys at least a 4 year advantage for portable and mobile access

Build and test prototype system (optional)

Establish standard specifications for system and devices

Revise and stabilize the standard and begin chipset design and software development

Test performance of standard releases

Optimize system and device performance

Develop engineering prototypes of chips/software for initial launch

Test interoperability of devices and infrastructure

Test interoperability of multimode/multiband systems

Pre-commercial launch

Finalize chips and software for full commercial launch

Full deployment

Rich features for multimedia, ...

Ramp volumes, reduce manufacturing costs

WiMAX will not get to market in time to compete with "evolved" 3G WWANs



WiMAX Market Claims

The WiMAX "Fixed" and "Mobile" Business Models are Unproven

• Market estimates vary widely

- -Forecasts vary from 2 15 M subscribers by Y2008
 - Small compared to the 3G subscriber base
- To date, proprietary fixed wireless BWA solutions could only amass
 <1M subscribers worldwide
 - •802.16 is counting on building upon this subscriber base
- CDMA is the dominant FWA technology being upgraded with EV-DO for BWA
- Revenues from broadband wireless services mostly based on WiMAX - are being projected to top \$2.1 billion annually by Y2008

"WiMAX will not be commercially viable until 2007"

Source: The Complete WiMAX Handbook, Telephony

Sources: Pyramid Research LCC of Cambridge, MA, Wi-Fi and WiMAX: *Unwiring* the World Sizing the Opportunity, Analyzing the Players, Demystifying the Hype, by John Yunker, November 2003. ABI Research, 2003. Visant Stategies, 2003. Strategy Analytics, May 2003.





WiMAX Economics

WiMAX will not offer significant cost savings in a mobile environment

WiMAX Cost of Coverage

- As a mobile service, WiMAX will require the same network components used in today's 3G networks
 - Cell Sites, Towers, RAN Equipment, Backhaul, Routers, Interconnect, etc.
 - Typical U.S. nationwide cellular network has ~20,000 Cell Sites
- The higher WiMAX frequencies increase the capital and operating costs of coverage
 - Typical WiMAX spectrum will require more than four times the number of WiMAX cell sites needed for coverage compared to the cellular bands, and nearly twice the cell sites needed for UMTS band.

WiMAX Cost of Devices

- WiMAX devices will utilize the same components as 3G devices:
 - Display, battery, antenna, memory, capacitors, connectors, etc.
- By the time WiMAX mobile devices hit the market, low-cost 3G CDMA devices will be priced below \$50 (wholesale)





WiMAX – Reality falling short of the hype Operators should not be swayed by the claims

• The performance claims of WiMAX are unrealistic

- The WiMAX Forum is mixing their performance claims across multiple environments, frequency bands, modes, etc., creating unrealistic expectations in the market
- Not all parameters can be maximum at the same time Claims like "75 Mbps over 30 miles range" are theoretical and only apply to the fixed LOS mode, not mobile!

• Currently there are no "WiMAX certified" products available!

- Only proprietary, pre-WiMAX (e.g. WiMAX-class), fixed wireless access products are available
- WiMAX mobility products will not be commercially available for many years

• The 802.16e standard for mobility is incomplete and questionable

- Very little technical evidence is available to back-up mobility performance claims
- Issues such as interference, power control, hand-off, etc. have not been adequately addressed

• The economics of 802.16e is unclear

- The site count required for 802.16e in the higher frequency bands will be far greater than 3G mobile
- The cost of 802.16e devices will not be competitive with entry-level 3G devices in the out years

• The massive number of WiMAX options will lead to a lack of interoperability

- The variety of WiMAX options, modes and applications is creating confusion and a lack of uniform standards:
 - Fixed vs portable vs mobile, licensed vs unlicensed, LOS vs NLOS, FDD vs TDD, a large variety of frequencies, bandwidths, OFDMA sizes, etc.
- Backward compatibility is not guaranteed
- WiMAX will certify equipment based on a given set of physical layer profiles. These profiles and conformance
 procedures are yet to be finalised

"They (WiMAX) mush together all the claims for all the different frequencies from 2 GHz to 10 GHz, licensed and unlicensed, into the projections of their roadmap for the next 8 years." Robert Berger, Internet Bandwidth Development, LLC





Worldwide 3G Overview





3G CDMA – Today and Tomorrow

		3G CDMA							
Designed for In-Band Migration			1.25 MHz CDMA2000 1xEV-DO			Enhanced EV-DO			
		for	Data	IS-856 Re	IS-856 Revision 0			Revision A	
		Dedicated for packet data 2.4 Mbps peak rates (fwd link) 1x reverse link rates				DO Gold Multicast, QoS, VoIP, video telephony, IMM		3.1 Mbps fwd link 1.8 Mbps reverse link	
						Additional voice capacity doubling _ Terminal antenna diversity			
	1.25 MHz	CDMA2000 1X				1xEV-DV (TBA)			
	Voice & Data		IS-2000 Re	elease 0	Revis	Revision A Rev. C		Rev. D	
		Double voice capacity 153.6 kbps packet data			· · · · · ·	307 kbps packet data3.1 Mbps fwd linkSimultaneous voice and data1.8 Mbps reverse link3.1 Mbps fwd link1.1 ms1x reverse link rates			
Designed for New Spectrum			5 м		WCDMA (UMTS)			HSDPA	
			Voice & D	ata 3GP	3GPP Release 99		Rel. 4	Rel. 5	
	pacity enhancen tion to IS-2000 st		64/384 kbps o Soft handoff	64/384 kbps circuit switched / packet data Soft handoff			1.8 to 14.4 Mbps fwd lin		
		2001	2002	2003	2004	200)5	2006	



3G Capacity Evolution

The Foundation for Future Wireless Growth: 3G Networks

		7+ Mbps		
CAPABILITY	HSDPA / EUL EV-DO Platinum Multicast EV-DO (Rev A)	3+ Mbps		
X	1xEV-DO Gold Multicast	2.4 Mbps		
NETWOR	1xEV-DO (Rel 0)			
Z U	WCDMA (UMTS)	384 Kbps		
30	CDMA2000 1X	153 Kbps		

Strong Global Demand *



- Over 125 3G CDMA operators
- Over 150M 3G subscribers
- Over 610 3G mobile devices
- Over 55 mobile device vendors

3G networks set the foundation

- Increased voice penetration
 - Compelling applications
- Increased earnings opportunity

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3G CDMA and WiMAX

Global Demand: 2.1 billion mobile subscribers by 2008

Currently CDMA accounts for <u>15%</u> of Worldwide Wireless Subscribers In 2004, more than <u>25%</u> of all (total) handset shipments worldwide were CDMA



Source: Average of In-Stat/MDR and Signals Research Group's forecasts, August 2004



3G CDMA Operator Growth

Operators have recognized the potential for 3G mobile services

Cumulative Number of Commercial 3G CDMA Networks





Commercial 3G Operators: 125 in 50 Countries



Worldwide 3G CDMA Commercial Networks Source: 3Gtoday.com (as of December 2004)





Over 150 Million 3G CDMA Reported* Subscribers

(As of December 31, 2004)



*80 of the 125 operators have reported 3G CDMA subscriber totals at some point. Forty-five of those operators have updated their 3G CDMA subscriber totals for December 2004.

Source: 3Gtoday.com

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3G CDMA is Firing on All Cylinders

Satisfying the demand for Voice and Wireless Broadband today!

- Toll-quality Voice communications (equal or better than landline)
- High-speed Data transmissions (multiples greater than ISDN speeds)
- Secure transmissions (including DRM, anti-spam, fraud control, etc.)
- Excellent coverage (with in-building, multimode & robust hand-off services)
- Commercially available devices (more than 706 devices from 61 vendors)
 - Small and attractive form factors
 - Data-enabled devices based on IETF (TCP/IP) standards
 - Operating systems based on "open" execution environment standards
 - Low battery power consumption
- Commercial-grade infrastructure (switching, billing, authentication, etc.)
- Thousands of applications (multimedia, multi-casting, messaging, etc.)
- Low cost per minute, megabyte or message (due to high spectral efficiency)
- More than 150 million paying subscribers worldwide and growing (~4M/month)!

3G is a mature industry that is generating billions of dollars of revenue!

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CDMA2000 1x and 1xEV-DO



What is CDMA2000 1X?

First IMT-2000 Standard

More Voice Capacity (more than 6 times capacity of GSM):

- 26 to 29 Erlangs/sector/1.25 MHz (35 to 38 TCH/sector/1.25 MHz)
- Capacity gains are directly attributed to:
 - Fast forward link power control
 - Lower vocoder rates (rate 1/4 code can be used)
 - Coherent reverse link

Always On Packet Data Rates:

- 153.6 kbps peak data rate (Release 0)
- 307.2 kbps peak data rate (Release A)

Offers a 50% increase in standby time:

• Attributed to Quick Paging channel

Backward compatible with cdmaOne

Voice quality rated as excellent

Improved coverage:

• 1X provides better coverage due to improved link budget







1 Source: "GSM AMR VOCODERS: FACTS ABOUT INCREASED VOICE CAPACITY" QUALCOMM Internal Paper: Rao Yallapragada

2 Source: "WCDMA for UMTS", Radio Access for Third Generation Mobile Communications, John Wiley & Sons, LTD., copyright 2000

3 Source: "The Rise of the 3G Empire", Deutsche Banc Alex Brown, September 2001

4 Source: "SMV Capacity Increases", Andy Dejaco (QUALCOMM) - reference: CDG-C11-2000-1016010, October 16, 2000. Assumes EVRC = 35users and 2dB power control factor

5 Source: "Further Capacity Improvements in CDMA Cellular Systems", QUALCOMM Inc, Roberto Padovani (Calculations based on 1% Blocking)



What is CDMA2000 1xEV-DO?

An IMT-2000 Standard

A high-performance and cost-effective wireless broadband solution

Complimentary to CDMA2000 1X

Up to 2.4 Mbps peak data rate in 1.25 MHz

- Increasing to 3.1 Mbps in next release (Rel A)
- Enhancements through Multicast and FLO technologies

Average data throughputs: 700kbps – 1Mbps

• Both mobile and fixed environments



Note: All figures are based on per sector or 1.25MHz



Mobile





Specialized Markets



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37x

37x

Data Throughput Comparison

CDMA provides service to more users, at greater traffic volumes, while offering a better user experience

Data Throughput Comparison in 5 MHz (Average Throughput per Sector)



1 Assumes 4 time slots @ 12kbps per slot, 3/9 reuse, CS-3 coding scheme maximum (average C/I of 12dB)

2 Source: "EDGE Performance Evaluation", Alecsander Eitan and Amir Gazit, Qualcomm Israel Ltd., March 2003

3 Source: "Understanding the Capacity - Coverage Trade-off" Peter Muszynski, Senior Research Manager, Nokia Networks - The GSM World Congress 2000

4 QUALCOMM Simulations

5 QUALCOMM Simulations




End User "Mobile" Data Rate Comparison

3G CDMA is Leading the Way in Providing Wireless Broadband



3G CDMA is already standardized – future enhancements are ongoing

Notes: 1. Peak and typical average end-user forward link data rates based on actual commercial implementations of each standard. 2. 1X and 1xEV-DO data rates are achieved in a 1.25 MHz carrier bandwidth, WCDMA and HSDPA (Category 12) rates are achieved in a 5 MHz carrier. 3. 1xEV-DO (Rev A) or 1xEV-DOrA data rate includes the implementation of an "equalizer" and reverse link peak data rate enhancement to 1.8 Mbps



Cost per Megabyte Comparison

Spectral Efficiency affects cost



Cost = "Greenfield" Network Operations Expenses + Depreciation on Capital

Operators Prefer Mobile Broadband Technologies that are Affordable & Evolutionary

Source: The Economics of Wireless Data, <u>http://www.qualcomm.com/main/whitepapers/WirelessMobileData.pdf</u> Assumptions: On demand Traffic: a) 15% of traffic demand occurs at the busy hour, b) 7,600 kbps / sq km at busy hour, c) 5MHz Multicast Traffic: a) 2,000 subscribers / cell, b) 30 live streaming minutes / day at 128kbps data rate, c) 1.25MHz

CDMA2000 1xEV-DO Roadmap

VoIP

1X-like spectral efficiency/ voice capacity/quality

Low Latency 30ms

Rev A – Higher Data Rates 3.1 Mbps DL 1.8 Mbps UL Avg 600-1300 Kbps DL

Quality of Service (QoS)

Multiple QoS concurrent flows Selected by user or application

Release 0

2.4 Mbps DL 153Kbps UL Avg 300-600 Kbps DL Next Level Enhancements

PERSONAL

BROADBAND



Video Telephony Packet voice and video

> Push To Talk Instant Messaging Instant Multi-media Audio and video <750ms PTT

Gold Multicast Platinum Multicast High rate media delivery

Equalizer Interference Cancellation Voice/data capacity gains

Multi-carrier Significantly enhanced peak data rates per user

CDMA2000 Commercial Launches

Operator SK Telecom KTF LG Telecom Monet Mobile Zapp Mobile (Telemobile) Leap Wireless (Cricket) Brasilcel (Vivo) Verizon Wireless SK Telecom Metro PCS Bell Mobility KDDI Centennial Wireless KTF Telus Mobility Telecom New Zealand Smartcom PCS Sprint PCS Cellular South Pelephone Interdnestrcom EPM Bogota Monet Mobile Tata Indicom US Cellular Telcel **Kiwi PCS** Movilnet Aliant Mobility MTS Canada Telstra BellSouth BellSouth Skylink (Delta Telecom) Alltel IUSACELL Verizon Wireless (P.R.) Belcel Hutchison CAT **Bell South** Centennial Dominicana China Unicom Sasktel Mobility BellSouth Reliance Vesper (Giro) Bell South Midwest Wireless S-Phone PCS APBW BellSouth Cellular One Skylink Stárcomms Telefonica **KDDI** Alegro PCS (Telesca) Codetel BellSouth (Peru) Dalacom (Alatel) Movicom (BellSouth) Mandara Selular ACS Wireless ACS Wireless

Country
<u>Country</u> S. Korea S. Korea
S. Korea
S. Korea
USA
Romania USA
Brazil
USA
S. Korea USA Canada
USA
Canada
Japan Puerto Rico
S. Korea
Canada
New Zealand
Chile
USA USA
USA
Israel Moldova
Colombia
USA
India USA
USA
Venezuela USA
Venezuela
Canada Canada
Australia
Ecuador
Panama
Russia USA
Mexico
Puerto Rico
Belarus
Thailand
Nicaragua Dom. Republic China Canada
Dom. Republic
Canada
Colombia
Canada Colombia India
Brazil
Guatemala USA
USA
Vietnam
Guatemala Taiwan
Chile
Bermuda
Russioa
Nigeria
Peru
Japan Ecuador
Ecuador Dominican Rep.
Peru
Kazakhstan
Argentina
Indonesia
USA USA
007

Launch Date Oct. 01, 2000 May 01, 2000 May 01, 2000 Oct. 24, 2001 Dec. 07, 2001 Dec. 10, 2001 Dec. 12, 2001 Jan. 28, 2002 Jan. 28, 2002 Feb. 01, 2002 Feb. 12, 2002 Apr. 01, 2002 Apr. 04, 2002 May 08, 2002 Jun. 03, 2002 Jul. 22, 2002 Jul. 26, 2002 Aug. 12, 2002 Sep. 09, 2002 Sep. 30, 2002 Sep. 30, 2002 Oct. 02, 2002 Oct. 29, 2002 Nov. 09. 2002 Nov. 12, 2002 Nov. 13, 2002 Nov. 14, 2002 Nov. 20, 2002 Nov. 25, 2002 Nov. 27, 2002 Dec. 02, 2002 Dec. 04, 2002 Dec. 04, 2002 Dec. 04, 2002 Jan. 23, 2003 Jan. 24, 2003 Feb. 04, 2003 Feb. 10, 2003 Feb. 27, 2003 Mar. 26, 2003 Mar. 27, 3003 Mar 28, 2003 Apr. 10, 2003 Apr. 15, 2003 May 01, 2003 May 01, 2003 May 20, 2003 Jun. 16, 2003 Jul. 01, 2003 Jul. 15, 2003 Jul 29, 2003 Aug. 11, 2003 Oct. 17, 2003 Nov. 01, 2003 Nov. 01, 2003 Nov. 28, 2003 Nov. 28, 2003 Dec. 02, 2003 Dec. 03, 2003 Dec. 05, 2003 Dec. 09, 2003 Dec.15, 2003 Apr. 19, 2004 May 24, 2004 Jun. 15, 2004

Technology CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1xEV-DO **CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1xEV-DO CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1xEV-DO **CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1xEV-DO CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1xEV-DO **CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1X **CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1X** CDMA2000 1xEV-DO

68 commercial CDMA2000 carriers in 33 Countries

South Korea Brazil	Japan Japan Canada	United States Puerto Rico Moldova	Romania
india ★ ★ Panama Thailand	Venezuela Russia China	Australia Mexico Nicaragua	Ecuador Belarus Dominican Rep.
Vietnam Nigeria	Taiwan Giria Peru	Bermuda Kazakhstan	Guatemala • Argentina

Indonesia

Source: Carrier Press Releases



Operators are Expanding Services with 1xEV-DO

13 Commercial Operators



K Telecom

First in Mobile

КТЕ

ÉSPER

BELLSOUTH

ACS 🔊

Over \$1 billion EV-DO national rollout over next 2 years Currently expanding into 14 markets

Over 8M EV-DO subscribers as of August 2004

Launched Nov. 2003 Expecting 18.5M subs by March 2005











Over 87% of addressable CDMA subscriber base will have access to EV-DO service within the next year!

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5500	6500	6550	6800	7500
San Diego, CA USA	San Diego, CA USA	San Diego, CA USA	San Diego, CA USA	San Diego, CA USA
2.4 Mbps	2.4 Mbps	2.4 Mbps	3.1 Mbps	3.1 Mbps
gpsOne	gpsOne	Higher resolution	Camera to 4	Dual-CPU
ARM 7	ARM 9	video/graphics	megapixel	Convergence
		Camera to 4 megapixel		Platform



10.8 Million 1xEV-DO Reported* Subscribers

(As of December 31, 2004)



*Six of the 13 operators have reported 1xEV-DO subscriber totals at some point. Three of those operators have updated their 1xEV-DO subscriber totals for December 2004.

Source: 3Gtoday.com





1xEV-DO Commercialization by CDMA Operators

Operators representing over 85% of the CDMA base have *launched, trialed or plan to launch*



*Source: CDG, EMC June 2004 and Operator Estimates

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WCDMA (UMTS)





What is WCDMA?

An IMT-2000 Standard - 3G mobile wireless solution (also known as UMTS)

Complimentary to GSM/GPRS/EDGE services

More Voice Capacity (more than 2.5 times capacity of GSM):

• 51 to 83 Erlangs/sector/5 MHz (62 to 95 TCH/sector/5 MHz)

Always On Packet Data Rates:

- Up to 2.0 Mbps peak data rate in downlink (Release 99)
- Increasing to 10 Mbps with HSDPA (Release 5)

Average data throughputs: 200 – 250 kbps

- Downlink throughput: 200 250 kbps
- Uplink: throughput: 100 150 kbps

Voice quality rated as excellent



WCDMA Spectral Efficiency

Greater Voice Capacity & Data Throughput is driving the demand for WCDMA



WCDMA Commercial Launches

Operator NTT DoCoMo J-Phone 3 (Hutchison) 3 (Hutchison) 3 (Hutchison) Mòbilkom 3 (Hutchison) 3 (Hutchison 3 (Hutchison) 3 (Hutchison) Etisalat MTC (Vodafone) Connèct (One) Vodafone Mobitel (Debitel) T-Mobilè Vodafone TeliaSonera Vodafone TMN (Portugal Telecom) Vodafone Vodafone T-Mobile T-Mobile **Telefonica Moviles Telefonica Moviles** Vodafone Vodafone Cosmote Tele 2 AB Optimus Cellcom SFR Vodafone E-Plus Vodafone mmO2 Orange AT&T Wireless Orange Swisscom Sonera Vodacom CSL

J-PHONE

O vodafone

mmO,

NTT Do Co Mo

סלקום

Country Japan Japan United Kingdom Italy Australia Austria Austria Sweden Denmark Hong Kong United Arab Emirates Bahrain Austria Greece Slovenia United Kingdom Sweden United Kingdom Portugal Germany Germany Austria Spain Italy Italy Spain Greece Sweden Portugal Germany Germany Austria Spain Italy Italy Spain Greece Sweden Portugal Germany Germany Haly United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom United States France Switzerland Germany United Kingdom United States France Switzerland Finland South Africa Hong Kong	Launch Date Oct. 01, 2001 Dec. 20, 2002 Mar. 03, 2003 Apr. 15, 2003 Apr. 25, 2003 May 05, 2003 Oct. 13, 2003 Dec. 15, 2004 Dec. 24, 2004 Dec. 28, 2004 Dec. 28, 2004 Dec. 28, 2004 Dec. 28, 2004 Feb. 11, 2004 Feb. 16, 2004 Feb. 16, 2004 Feb. 13, 2004 May 04, 2004 May 04, 2004 May 04, 2004 May 04, 2004 May 04, 2004 May 04, 2004 May 25, 2004 May 26, 2004 May 25, 2004 May 25, 2004 May 25, 2004 May 25, 2004 May 26, 2004 Jun. 01, 2004 Jun. 03, 2004 Jun. 16, 2004 Jun. 16, 2004 Jun. 16, 2004 Jun. 18, 2004 Jun. 18, 2004 Jun. 18, 2004 Jun. 18, 2004 Jun. 18, 2004 Jun. 29, 2004 Sep. 07, 2004 Sep. 07, 2004 Sep. 07, 2004 Sep. 07, 2004 Jan. 01, 2005
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mobilkom austria

AT&T Wireless

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44 commercial WCDMA carriers in 23 countries

May 05, 2003	WCDMA				
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Oct. 13, 2003	WCDMA		× ×		
Dec. 15, 2004	WCDMA		🔨 💉 🔨		
Dec. 24, 2004	WCDMA		* *		
Dec. 28, 2004	WCDMA		N *		
Dec. 18, 2004	WCDMA	Japan	Australia	Sweden	United Kingdom
Jan. 23, 2004	WCDMA	Capan		••••••	eeague
Feb. 11, 2004	WCDMA				
Feb. 16, 2004	WCDMA				6
Feb. 23, 2004	WCDMA				
Mar. 10, 2004	WCDMA				<i></i> 9
Apr. 02, 2004	WCDMA				
Apr. 21, 2004	WCDMA	Italy	Denmark	Austria	Hong Kong
May 04, 2004	WCDMA	nary		<i>i</i> uonia	nengneng
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May 24, 2004 May 25, 2004	WCDMA				
May 25, 2004 May 25, 2004	WCDMA	Greece	Slovenia	Portugal	Germany
May 26, 2004 May 26, 2004	WCDMA	0.0000	Olovenia	rontugai	Connarry
Jun. 01, 2004	WCDMA				
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Jun. 06, 2004	WCDMA				
Jun. 16, 2004	WCDMA	20002			
Jun. 16, 2004	WCDMA				
Jun., 18, 2004	WCDMA	Spain	France	Netherlands	Ireland
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Jul., 01, 2004	WCDMA	2424444			
Jul. 19, 2004	WCDMA	200000			
Jul. 20, 2004	WCDMA				
Sep. 07, 2004	WCDMA WCDMA				
Sep. 09, 2004 Oct. 13, 2004	WCDMA				
Dec. 20, 2004	WCDMA	United States	France	Bahrain Ui	nited Arab Emirates
Jan. 01, 2005	WCDMA				
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Source: Carrier Press Releases.

Note: Other sources may indicate that there are more carriers than shown above; yet, most are in a commercial trial phase awaiting phones. Carrier must offer mobile device subscription s to be considered commercial by QUALCOMM.



WCDMA Growth By Region

Initial WCDMA growth coming from Japan and Europe



Japan and Europe are moving ahead with several WCDMA deployments

Source: Various industry sources, EMC & QUALCOMM calendar year estimates, January 2005.





WCDMA Handset Shipments Forecast

WCDMA handset shipments should exceed 200 million by the end of 2008



Source: Gartner (Aug'04), IDC (Aug'04), InStat/MDR (Aug'04), Ovum (Aug'04), Shosteck (Sep'04), Strategy Analytics (Mar'04), Yankee (Jan'05), Signals Research (Aug'04) and ABI (Dec'04)

QUALCOMM'



3G CDMA Market Adoption



QUALCOMM'

3G CDMA and WiMAX

3G CDMA Enables Increased Voice Capacity

While Preserving Earnings with Increased Subscriber Growth and MoUs

U.S. Minutes of Use (MOU) and Voice Pricing

Voice Rates per Minute (p)



Source: Strategy Analytics US Wireless Market Outlook 2004-2009, April 2004; CPM=Cost Per Minute; Shosteck Group September 2004; Wall Street Journal "European telecom firms face price war from 3G cell phones" August 13, 2003



3G CDMA Enables Increased Data ARPU

Korean, Japanese and U.S. Operators are Increasing ARPU with 3G



Source: KDDI FY2004 Earnings Release, April 28, 2004.

Note: ARPU figures are for Q4 2004. cdmaOne ARPU is a blended average of cdmaOne and 1X ARPU.

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3G CDMA Chipset Roadmap





QUALCOMM

ΡM

CLR.

 RF

What's in a QUALCOMM Chipset?



Smaller Form Factor

Onarcovvv.

MSM

San Diego, CA

- Enhanced System Performance
- Highly Integrated Applications
- Greater Quality & Reliability
- Reduced Power Consumption
- Lower Overall Costs
- Faster Time to Market

Qualcomm is a Leader in delivering Wireless Solutions Always striving to achieve Semiconductor Excellence

MSM Roadmap

		MULTIMODE All GSM/GPRS Capable						
	CDMA2000	CDMA2000 + GSM-GPRS		WCDMA (UMTS)		All Air		
	1X	1X	1xEV-DO (Rel. 0)	1xEV-DV (Rev. D)	1xEV-DO (Rev.A)	GSM/GPRS	EDGE/HSDPA	Modes
CONVERGENCE PLATFORM Dual CPU, Single Chip					QUALCONNI 7500 1Q '05		QUALCONNX 7200 4Q '05	Q ильсоллях 7600 2006
ENHANCED PLATFORM Enhanced Multimedia & Graphics	QUALCONNX 6150 2Q '04		QUALCOMM 6550 2Q '04		О ильсолллл 6800 1Q '05		Qualcovvvi 6280 2H '05 6275 4Q '04	
MULTIMEDIA PLATFORM Multimedia & 2D/3D Graphics	Q ШАLCOMMA 6100 3Q '02	QUALCONNN 6300 3Q '02	QUALCONNN 6500 2Q '03			Qualconno Qualconno 6225 MID '04	QUALCONNX 6255 2Q '05	
VALUE PLATFORM Integrated gpsOne Voice & Data Voice	Qualconni Qualconni <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>QUALCOMMA 6200 2Q '02</td><td></td><td></td></t<>					QUALCOMMA 6200 2Q '02		

Note: Engineering Sample Dates are shown



WCDMA MSM Roadmap

Approaching PC & laptop CPU processing speeds



Note: Engineering Sample Dates are shown



UMTS MSM Chips (MSM6xxx Series)

A Tiered Platform Approach for UMTS Mobile Devices





Time

UMTS MSM Chips (MSM7xxx Series)

A Tiered Platform Approach for UMTS Mobile Devices



QUALCOMM'

cdmaOne

CDMA2000 1X

Global Roaming Chipsets

Satisfying the demand for Global Roaming

QUALCOMM cdmaOne **CDMA2000 1X** MSM 6800 CDMA2000 1xEV-DO (Rel A) San Diego, CA USA **GSM/GPRS** Q1 2005 ARM 11/QDSP4000 QUALCOMM cdmaOne MSM 6700 **CDMA2000 1X** San Diego, CA CDMA2000 1xEV-DO (Rel 0) USA CDMA2000 1xEV-DV **GSM/GPRS** ARM 11/QDSP4000 TBA QUALCOMM cdmaOne MSM6300 **CDMA2000 1X** San Diego, CA **GSM/GPRS** USA Q3 2002 **ARM 9/QDSP4000**

> Samsung SCH-A790 / W109

Motorola LG W800



OUALCOMM

cdmaOne CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1xEV-DO (Rel 0) GSM/GPRS Q2 2004

QUALCOMM MSM6500 San Diego, CA USA

ARM 9/QDSP4000

MSM6550

San Diego, CA

USA

ARM 9/QDSP4000

cdmaOne CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1xEV-DO (Rel 0) GSM/GPRS Q2 2003

> *Production Date Chips are not drawn to scale

QDSP is integrated into MSM and supports EVRC, MP3, MIDI, CMX, VR, etc.

What's New in 2005?

Extending Integration Program to Create Single-chip Solutions



QUALCOMM'



3G CDMA Devices





Plenty of Commercial CDMA2000 Devices

More than 706 commercial 3G CDMA devices from 61 different device vendors







70+ commercial 1xEV-DO devices have been introduced from 11 vendors



Source: 3Gtoday.com

QUALCOMM'

3G CDMA and WIMAX

WCDMA Commercially Available Mobile Devices

44 commercial WCDMA devices from 11 different device vendors



Note: Retail handset prices provided for UK monthly (pay as you go) plans.



QUALCOMM's WCDMA Mobile Device Partners

Over 26 companies are using our WCDMA multi-mode, multi-band, chipsets







EDGE & UMTS Handset Components

Qualcomm packs more into a UMTS device – with fewer components



Performance	MSM6250
WCDMA Standby time (hours)	>500
WCDMA talk time (hours)	3.1
GSM standby time (hours)	>375
GSM talk time (hours)	3.65

Notes:

- These components include: resistors, capacitors, power amplifiers, TCXO (Temperature Compensated Oscillator), co-processors, etc.
- The quantity of components will impact the yield and manufacturability of the handset



Average Wholesale Handset Pricing



Source: The Shosteck Group (Feb 2004) and Yankee Group (Nov 2003). Average wholesale price of handsets as of year-end.



3G CDMA and WIMAX

Market Share is Changing as **Technology Evolves to 3G CDMA**

It's no longer a 3 horse race to reach "golden eyeballs"



Source: Analog & TDMA – Gartner Group, 2000; CDMA & GSM – Strategy Analytics, 2004; WCDMA – SignalsAhead 11/08/04





Embedded Software, Extensions & Application APIs



Wireless Launchpad[™] Suite

A design suite to enable operators to create new enhanced products & services



Adopted by global carriers



Integrated Multimedia Solutions

Based on open standards and accessible via the MSM chip & BREWapi

- **CMX[™]** Compact Media Extensions[™]
- Qtunes[™] Playback of music (audio) recordings

Q3Dimension[™] - 3D transformations, lighting, shading, animation...

- Qcamera[™] Digital camera imaging
- $\textbf{QCLIMB}^{\text{TM}} \text{Color image enhancement}$
- Qtv[™] Streaming video & audio multimedia
- Qcamcorder[™] Video recordings
- QVideophone[™] Video telephony
- QVM[™] Java J2ME[™] Virtual Machine
- BREW[™] Execution Environment
- **QPoint**[™] Location based services



Screensavers and animated ringers









Still images, video streaming & video telephony



Integrated with Position Location Services



Launchpad[™] Multimedia Roadmap

Meeting the demand for Mobile Consumer Electronic Devices

Chipsets Feature Capabilities	MSM6500 MSM6300 MSM6250 MSM6100	MSM6800 MSM6550 MSM6275 MSM6150	MSM7xxx
AUDIO	MP3	AAC	AAC Plus
GRAPHICS	50k Triangles	100k Triangles	4 million Triangles
CAMERA	1 M-Pixel	2 - 4 M-Pixel	4 - 6 M-Pixel
VIDEO	15 fps QCIF	15 fps CIF	30 fps VGA

Qualcomm is way ahead in the delivery of mobile consumer electronic solutions

QUALCOMM'

3G CDMA and WiMAX

3D Graphics Aren't Just for Gaming

Locating Mobile Phones Accurately Generates Demand for Valuable Services



Translucent Menus don't obscure lower layers Anti-aliased text to make small text extremely legible

3D GUI implementation can provide a more effective use of limited screen real estate





BREW[™] – The Complete Solution

An End-to-End Mobile Platform Solution









Push-to-Talk Service

... and One-To-Many

VoIP-based, push-to-talk, "walkie-talkie" technology solutions

One-To-One



PTT Operators: Nextel Verizon Wireless Sprint PCS Alltel Telus Mobility Telcel (Venezuela) Orange

Always-on
Virtually instantaneous
Reducing latency is the driving factor

tor

PTT produces up to \$20 in ARPU for Nextel PTT ARPU in Latin America is 81% higher than regular mobile ARPU





Position Location Technology Choices

Locating Mobile Phones Accurately Generates Demand for Valuable Services



* Enhanced Observed Time Difference/Observed Time Difference Of Arrival



MediaFLO Content Distribution

- Scheduled video clip downloads updated every few hours:
 - Sports information
 - Half-time and full game highlights of major sporting events
 - Special interviews with coaches and players
 - Choice of viewing most exciting moments (e.g., top tries)
 - News
 - Weather
 - Entertainment
 - etc.
- Video clips will vary in length from 10 seconds to 3 minutes
- Video clips can be downloaded after midnight to conserve network capacity
- MediaFLO supports unicast or multicast services

MediaFLO[™] will allow operators to deliver mass media (multicast) and personal media (unicast) affordably to a large number of devices







Voice Was First Killer App, Now it's Choice

Applications Will Drive Wireless Growth





The Success of 3G is due to its partnerships...



Many corporations are creating significant shareholder value in the world of 3G





Conclusions

- 3G CDMA systems will surpass the projected performance of WiMAX systems and further enhancements to 3G systems would place the 3G cellular systems in a highly advantageous competitive position.
- 3G mobile networks enjoy a well established value chain of chip makers, infrastructure manufacturers, handset suppliers, mobile operators and innovative application developers combined with highly successful business models.

QUALCOM

Thank You

Launchpad Applications BREWapi **BREW Distribution System** gpsOne **CDMA** Chipsets **Homeland Security Initiatives Fleet Management Solutions** CDMA2000 1X CDMA2000 1xEV-D0 CDMA2000 1xEV-DV WCDMA/UMTS **Application Solutions Mobile Processors Base Station Processors Radio Processors CDMA** University **Network Optimization** Software Tools **Development Tools QCTest Tools Client Software Digital Cinema Advanced Security Solutions**

Australia • Austria • Belarus • Brazil • Canada • Chile • China • Colombia • Denmark • Dominican Republic • Ecuador • Guatemala • India • Indonesia • Israel • Italy • Japan • Mexico • Moldova • New Zealand • Nicaragua • Panama • Romania • Russia • South Korea • Sweden • Taiwan • Thailand • United Kingdom • United States • Venezuela • Vietnam

> QUALCOMM CDMA Technologies QUALCOMM Technology Licensing QUALCOMM Wireless and Internet Group QUALCOMM Strategic Initiatives